



DSC::Energy

Analytics

$$H(X) = - \sum p(x) \log p(x)$$

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MACHINE LEARNING



Data Mining



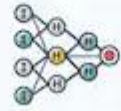
Algorithm



Classification



Learning



Neural Networks



Deep Learning



AI



Autonomous

DSC Energy Analytics is a consulting company of **advanced analytics** and predictive modeling with Machine Learning techniques, which provides services to companies that give importance to data for decision making.

About 60 projects executed in more than 140 power plants (Wind and Solar) with about 3500 models of industrial equipment



Photovoltaic and Solar Thermal



Wind Energy



Biomass and Agroenergy



Carbon Emission
Market



Smartgrid and Smartcities



Construction
and OM



Drinking and Waste
Water Treatment

Foundational reasons:

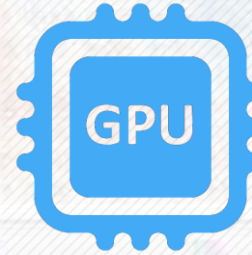
DSC Energy was created **six years ago** based on the accumulated experience of the team, in the sectors it has worked for 25 years, with both multinational companies and SMEs, in more than 20 countries, and take advantage of it to use the **new technologies** that are presented with the digital transformation that companies are having, especially in the world of **artificial intelligence and big data**.



Cloud Computing
Azure, AWS, etc



Edge Computing



Own resources
> 170 Tflops

Computing resources: :

High computational capacity is necessary to address data-intensive projects. **DSC Energy** has five workstations (**768 Gb RAM, 68 cores** processors, **9 GPUs** with **127 Gb** and **175 Tflops**), as well as the possibility of the public cloud or locating part of the intelligence at the client's facilities.

Use Cases

Power Generation Modeling

for wind farm performance monitoring, both at farm level and at individual turbine level

Improvement Evaluation

through modeling with Machine Learning techniques

Anomaly Detection

Temperature and/or vibration modeling of equipment components for predictive maintenance (generators, turbines, pumps, transformers, ...)

GPS and Space Analytics

Analytics and reporting of geoposition data from cleaning trucks

Image Analytics

Video processing, Image analytics and anomaly detection

Energy monitoring

Automatic reporting, digital twin, optimization in RO desalination plant

Others

Client Strategic Segmentation
Sales Prediction
Customer Churn Prediction



Problem Raised:

Wind farm in operation
Specific improvements with high economic cost
Confirmation of such improvement
Choice of next turbines to be upgraded



Executed Solution:

Analysis, modeling and prediction (high frequency data)
Modified Turbine ML model based on the behavior of
behavior of neighboring turbines
Programming language: R and Python



Improvement Achieved:

Confirmation and quantification of improvement
Reduction of evaluation time by using high-frequency
high-frequency data
Evaluation in all wind sectors



Projects executed: 3000 models in 120 Wind Farms

Use Case - Detection of Anomalies in Generators, Turbines, Pumps, Transformers and Motor Components



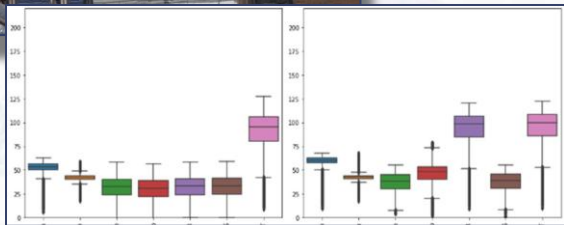
Problem Raised:

- Very costly and not predictable failures.
- Long repair times
- Production losses



Executed Solution:

- Dual DL-ML model for input filtering and prediction of multi-component temperature of temperatures of multiple components
- Programming language: Python
- Deployment: Azure



Improvement Achieved:

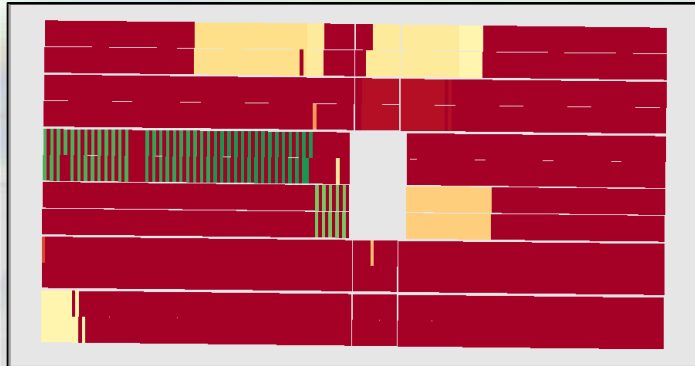
- Anomaly alert system
- Enable Predictive Maintenance
- Reduced maintenance costs

Projects executed: 500 models in 23 Plants (Solar and Wind) with a total capacity of 1500 MW



Problem Raised:

Standard GPS solutions not applicable
GPS errors
Processing of additional vehicle signals
Particularisation for each plant



Executed Solution:

Development of a customised solution with spatial data analytics using Python language
Tailoring to each individual plant
Integration with SCADA data



Improvement Achieved:

Cleaning history of each collector
Knowledge of the performance of each truck
Current cleaning status of each plant

Projects executed: 14 Plants (CSP) in three countries with a total capacity of 1200 MW



Problem Raised:

High customer churn rates
Knowing the likelihood of a client's loss in advance of policy renewal in advance of policy renewal.



Executed Solution:

Modeled ML binary classification, with prediction of the of the probability of non-renewal
Programming language: R
Deployment: local server



Improvement Achieved:

20% improvement in AUC and 60% improvement in Lift
Better profiling of customers likely to leave, improving with the potential to leave, improving the benefits of retention campaign benefits



Problem Raised:

To have an estimate of daily sales in each store and by product store and by product family in order to track sales for the current tracking sales for the current month



Executed Solution:

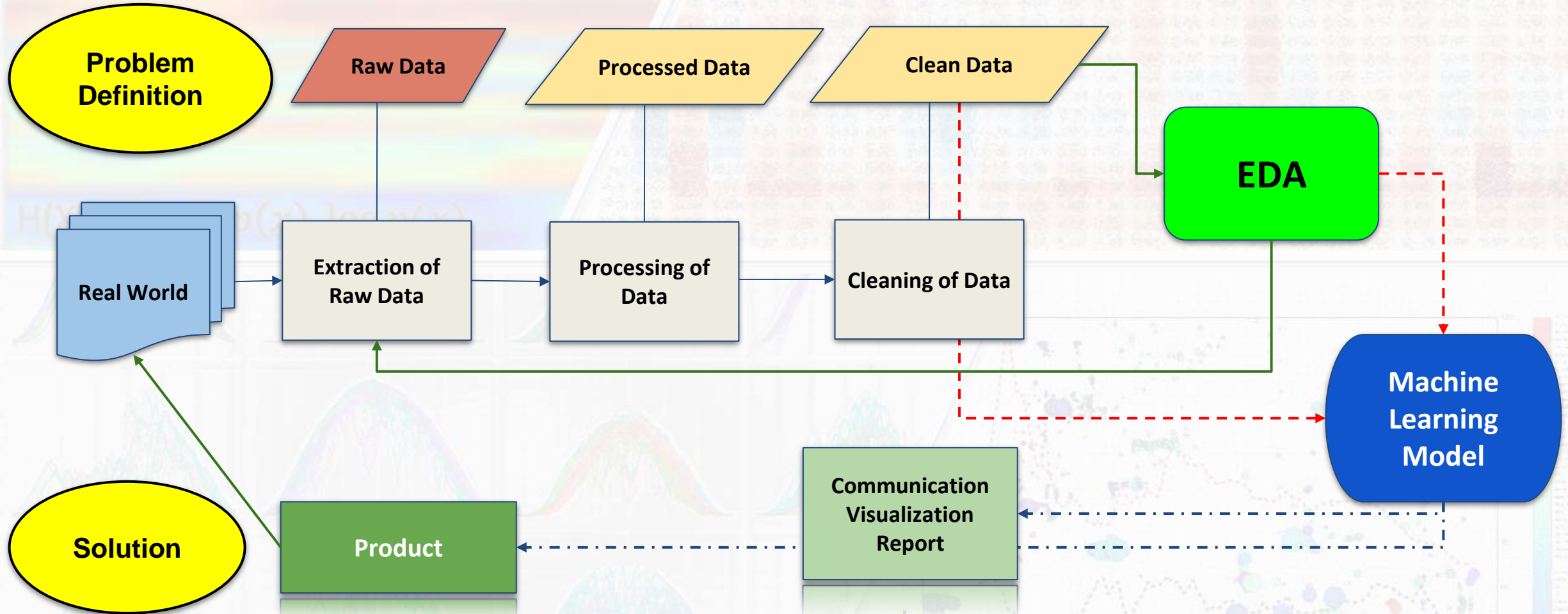
Regression ML modeling with decision trees
Programming language: Python



Improvement Achieved:

Reduction of customer method error by 50%.
Increased accuracy in sales tracking, so that action can be taken if there are significant deviations.

Machine Learning Project Process. Scheme



Why now?

Democratization of AI - open software

- Open specialized languages: Python, R
- Advanced open algorithms: LightGBM (Microsoft), XGBoost, Catboost (Yandex)
- Neural networks: Tensorflow (Google), Torch (used by Facebook AI Research Group, IBM, Yandex)
- Big data infrastructures: Hadoop, Spark
- Cloud and its tools: Microsoft Azure, Amazon Web Services, Google Cloud

Computer revolution

- More and more advanced CPUs (even option to rent in the cloud). In the last 25 years computing has increased its speed by 1 million times ! And it continues to grow
- Spectacular evolution of GPUs for neural networks, driven by the video game industry and bitcoin mining. Today for just over 1000 euros you can have a GPU with 30 TFlops, something unthinkable a few years ago (1997: 30000 USD/GFlops -> 2019: 0.03 USD/GFlops).

Where to start?

1. Do we have digitally recorded **data**?
2. What **problems** do we think we could solve?
3. How is my **organization** approaching digital transformation and advanced data use?
4. Make a **list** of possible projects, always defining the problem to be solved and the benefits it could have.
5. Start with an **initial pilot project**, which can be representative of more that can be tackled.
6. Measure the **economic impact** of the project and promote it.
7. Move forward with more projects from the list, increasing the deployment and scope.

To be taken into account

1. **Productivity improvement tool**
2. Evolution of **computing**: in 25 years it has multiplied by 1 million !!! And of prices: 30k USD/GFlop in 1997 to 0.03 USD/GFlop in 2019.
3. **Resources** are needed: local/cloud. But they are getting cheaper and cheaper
4. Without **data**, there is nothing to do
5. **Top Management** involvement is very important if you want to drive at scale
6. **Business/Operations** knows the problems, but IT must be involved. It is good to have a transversal driving force: "Digital Transformation".
7. And all this makes sense if in the end we see that it contributes to **company results** in one way or another (it should always be valued)